



## Ear Wax

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*New Court Surgery*

## Ear Wax

- Ear wax is normal, it provides protection for your ears
- Your ears are self cleaning
- The movement of your jaw while eating and talking moves the wax along the canal
- Ear wax only becomes a problem if it causes deafness, pain or if a health professional needs a clear view of the ear drum

## What makes ear wax worse

- The amount of wax produced varies from person to person
- Some people produce excessive amounts of wax and this can block the ear canal
- Wearing a hearing aid, ear plugs or headphones can interfere with wax expulsion
- Narrow and/or hairy ear canals
- If you are elderly—the wax produced may be harder and drier
- Dry skin in people who suffer with eczema or psoriasis

## What you shouldn't do, some suggestions!

- Do not use cotton buds to clean the ear. This forces the wax deeper into the canal and can cause damage, trauma and possible infection
- Do not use objects such as matches, needles, keys etc. This can cause trauma and possible infection
- If your ears are itchy do not scratch or rub them with your finger nails or any other objects
- Do not use anything smaller than your elbow in your ear!

## What helps?

- Try and keep your ears dry. When washing your hair, showering or swimming putting some Vaseline around the inner part of your ear can help.
- Don't put your head under the water when bathing.
- If you regularly get blocked ears use olive oil drops weekly.

## When to see the GP/Advanced Practitioner/ Minor Illness Nurse

- If you are experiencing the following symptoms:
  - Pain
  - Discharge or bleeding from the ear
  - Sudden deafness
  - Dizziness
  - Foreign bodies (you may be advised to attend A&E)

## What you can do to manage the problem

- If you are not experiencing any of the symptoms above, the following is recommended:

**Olive Oil Drops/Spray**—It is recommended that this is done 2-3 times daily for at least 10 days.

1. Lie on your side with the affected ear uppermost
2. Pull the outer ear gently backwards and upwards to straighten the ear canal
3. Put 2-3 drops of olive oil into the affected ear(s) and gently massage just in front of the ear
4. Stay lying on your side for 10 minutes to allow the wax to soak up the oil.

5. Afterwards, wipe away any excess oil but do not plug your ear with cotton wool as this simply absorbs the oil.
6. Your hearing problem may initially worsen after first starting to use the olive oil drops; this is why you are advised to concentrate on treating one ear at a time if both ears are blocked with wax.
7. In most cases, the wax will have softened sufficiently to encourage the wax to come out without further intervention.
8. However, if you feel your hearing is still impaired, please make an appointment with the practice nurse for further advice and management.

## Ear Irrigation

This is only usually considered if the above recommendations have proved to be unsuccessful. Ear wax needs to be softened as above for at least 10 days before attempting to syringe.

Although the risks are low and nurses are specially trained to perform this procedure, there is still a small chance (thought to be around 1 in 1000) of complications occurring such as a perforated ear.

## Ongoing self-care

If your ears are regularly becoming blocked with wax, after clearing the blockage, it is suggested that you use olive oil drops as above around once a week to keep the wax soft and encourage the natural process of wax expulsion.